BEFORE THE OFFICE OF TAX APPEALS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPEAL OF,)		
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FINNISH LINE MOTORSPORTS, INC.,)	OTA NO.	18063369
)		
APPELLANT.)		
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TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

Los Angeles, California

Tuesday, February 19, 2019

Reported by: ERNALYN M. ALONZO HEARING REPORTER

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14	Transcript of Proceedings, taken at
15	355 South Grand Avenue, South Tower, 23rd Floor,
16	Los Angeles, California, 90012, commencing at
17	1:49 p.m. and concluding at 2:23 p.m. on
18	Tuesday, February 19, 2019, reported
19	by Ernalyn M. Alonzo, Hearing Reporter, in and
20	for the State of California.
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1	APPEARANCES:	
2	Panel Lead:	Hon. NGUYEN DANG
4	Daniel Manhaum	Hara I INDA CHING
5	Panel Members:	Hon. LINDA CHENG Hon. KENNY GAST
6 7	For the Appellant:	KEL MCINTEE, Taxpayer VINCENT W. DAVIS, Attorney
8		
9	For the Respondent:	State of California Franchise Tax Board By: SCOTT LAMBERT
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1	Los Angeles, California; Tuesday, February 19, 2019
2	1:49 p.m.
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4	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Good afternoon,
5	everyone. We're opening the record in the appeal of
6	Finnish Line Motorsports, Inc., DBA Pasadena Yamaha before
7	the Office of Tax Appeals. The Case No. is 18063369.
8	This hearing is being convened in Los Angeles on
9	February 19, 2019, at 1:49 p.m.
LO	Today's case is being heard by a panel of three
L1	judges. My name is Nguyen Dang, and I will be acting as
L2	the lead judge for purposes of conducting this hearing.
L3	Also on panel with me today is Judges Kenneth Gast and
L4	Linda Cheng.
L5	At this time will the parties please introduce
L6	themselves for the record, beginning with the Appellant.
L7	MR. DAVIS: Good afternoon, Your Honors. Vincent
L8	Davis on behalf of the Appellant.
L9	MR. LAMBERT: My name is Scott Lambert. To my
20	left is Robert Tucker, and to his left is Lisa Renati. We
21	all represent California Department Tax and Fee
22	Administration.
23	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Thank you so
24	much. The issue to be heard today is the imposition of
25	the 40-percent penalty described in Revenue and Taxation

1	code Section 6597 for failing to timely remit collected
2	tax reimbursement.
3	Does that sound correct to you, Appellant?
4	MR. DAVIS: Yes, Your Honor.
5	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: CDTFA?
6	MR. LAMBERT: That's correct.
7	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Thank you. Prior
8	to the hearing, the parties have stated that they intend
9	to submit as evidence the exhibits attached to their
10	briefs, which have already been previously exchanged. In
11	addition, several other documents were provided following
12	the prehearing conference, which were combined into a
13	giant electronic exhibit file that you should have
14	received by now.
15	Mr. Davis, did you receive that file? Have you
16	had a chance to review it?
17	MR. DAVIS: Yes, Your Honor. The PDF file?
18	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Correct.
19	MR. DAVIS: Yes.
20	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Are there any
21	objections into entering this files into the record?
22	MR. DAVIS: Not to that file, Your Honor.
23	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Okay. And to
24	Respondent, did you receive a copy of that PDF file, and
25	have had a chance to review it?

1 MR. LAMBERT: I have. 2 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Okay. Are there any objections to admitting that file into the record? 3 4 MR. LAMBERT: None. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: 5 Okay. I have noticed CDTFA, you have also brought these audit 6 7 waivers as requested. Would you like to have these entered into the record as well? 8 9 MR. LAMBERT: Yes, we would. 10 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: And Mr. Davis? 11 MR. DAVIS: We do object, Your Honor. 12 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: You do object? 13 MR. DAVIS: Should I state my basis? ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: 14 15 MR. DAVIS: Number one, Your Honor, I believe that introducing these three documents into evidence is 16 violative of Prehearing Conference Minute and Orders III. 17 18 The last sentence, "The parties are intended to submit 19 additional evidence prior to the hearing." 2.0 And then in the section named "Order," it says, 21 "No. 1, no later than February 9, 2019 Appellant, and 22 Respondent will submit additional evidence to the Office 23 of Tax Appeal and a copy to the other party. Documents 24 submitted to the OTA will be directed to Claudia Lopez." 25 I was just given these documents, Your Honor,

1 right before we went on the record. I haven't even read 2 I don't know anything about these signatures. haven't discussed them with my client, so I would object. 3 4 I know this is an administrative hearing, but I would just like to say, Your Honor, it's violative of my client's due 5 It's also hearsay, and there's no foundation. 6 7 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Mr. Davis, you're aware that the rules of evidence --8 9 MR. DAVIS: I -- I know it's an administrative 10 hearing. 11 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Okay. I'm going 12 to allow CDTFA a chance to respond. 13 MR. TUCKER: Your Honor, at the time that you mentioned this issue, it was unclear whether or not it 14 15 would be coming up. You gave a number of options that it had to be addressed in pre-briefing or briefing prior to 16 17 the hearing that could be brought up at the time of the 18 hearing or perhaps in post-hearing briefing. So it was 19 unclear whether or not this was necessary. 2.0 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Okay. Panel 21 members? Anyone? 22 Mr. Davis, my inclination is to sustain your 23 objection because it is violative of the order that was 24 sent in writing to CDTFA. However, this is information

that the panel would request in any instance in additional

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briefing following this hearing. 1 2 So I leave it up to you in this cause of if you would like to continue, we would simply request this 3 information in additional briefing following this. So I 4 can sustain your objection, but we're just going to ask 5 6 for this information again. Or you can withdraw your 7 objection, and then we will provide you with 30 days 8 following this hearing to file your response. 9 MR. DAVIS: Well, Your Honor. If you sustain the 10 objection and they're not admitted today and you request 11 the information, won't I have time to respond as well? ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: You will. 12 13 MR. DAVIS: Okay. So I would ask the court to sustain. 14 15 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Your objection is 16 sustained, and this is not coming in today. With that being said, the electronic briefing file for this case 17 will now be admitted into the record. 18 19 (The Electronic Briefing File was received 2.0 in evidence by the Administrative Law Judge.) 21 And Mr. Davis if you're ready, you may have your 22 15 minutes to begin your presentation. 23 MR. DAVIS: Thank you, Your Honor. 24 /// 25 ///

OPENING STATEMENT

MR. DAVIS: Your Honor, the petitioner or the Appellant in this case is a California corporation. It's been in operation since July of 1999. The corporation is primarily operated by the husband and wife team,

Mr. Kel McIntee and his wife Terri.

Kel is president. Terri is the secretary. And this represents or is related to the petitioner's third or fourth audit during the period of January 1, through December 31, 2012, which resulted in a notice of deficiency, dated January 20th, 2015. The prior audits for these periods were in October 1st, 2001, through September 30, 2004, and April 1st, 2006, through March 31st, 2009.

During the relevant period, the Appellant used Terri to prepare its returns for the years at issues and the current audit. The mistakes made by Terri preparing these returns were unintentional, as Terri did not fully understand how to accurately report the business's sales and use tax liability. Terri was not trained in the preparation of filing of sales and use tax returns, but was used by the Appellant primarily to cut down on cost.

More importantly, Terri suffers from a debilitating condition, multiple sclerosis. The disease causes Terri to experience a shutdown of her inner ability

to make decisions and to think clearly. While under the stress of having to prepare these returns and other business matters, Terri had no proper knowledge of how to do what caused these substantial mistakes.

Your Honors, in the PDF packet for the exhibits -- and it's the document, I believe, submitted by the Department -- in Exhibit I, page 115, we have something called the Report of Field Audit. Down towards the bottom it's under Penalty Section, 10 percent penalty negligence penalty recommended. At the very last sentence, negligence noted.

Your Honors, I believe the imposition of the 40 percent penalty would be unjust. I'm sure Your Honors are familiar with Section 6597. The pertinent parts, I think, are in (a)(1)(b). It says, "If a person's failure to make a timely remittance of sales tax reimbursement or use taxes due to reasonable cause or circumstances beyond the person's control, and occurred notwithstanding the exercise of ordinary care and absence of willful -- absence of willful neglect, person shall be relieved of the penalty imposed by the subdivision."

Going further on in that section, in subdivision(b) for purposes of this section: "Reasonable cause or circumstances beyond the person's control" includes, but is not limited to any of the following, (a),

the occurrence of death or serious illness of a person.

And that's what we have here.

Your Honor, on the issue from the court's conference order -- minutes of conference order, the issue of fraud came up and the court wanted to address that. We only have one, what I believe, substantial piece of evidence, and that's page 115. The person who did the audit and wrote the report said this is negligence. This is not fraud. I don't believe that the Department had shown any evidence to substantiate fraud.

Fraud -- quote, "Fraud is never presumed or imputed. It must be established by independent evidence that establishes fraudulent intent on the taxpayer's part." That's citing Knutsen-Rowell at the Tax Memo 2011-65, "because direct proof of the taxpayer's intent is rarely available, fraud may be proven by circumstantial evidence and reasonable inferences may be drawn from the relevant facts," Citing the same case.

We often rely upon certain indicia of fraud to decide whether fraud is present. The badges of fraud include; 1, understatement of income; 2, maintenance of inadequate records; 3, failure to file tax returns, which is not the case in this situation; 4, plausible or inconsistent explanations of behavior; 5, concealments of income or assets; 6, failure to cooperate with facts

authorities. We don't have the last two here. 7, engaging in illegal activities; 8, dealing in cash; 9, failure to make estimated tax payments; and 10, filing false documents.

2.0

Here petitioner did maintain adequate records, and did file timely tax return. Further, the Appellant has provided a plausible explanation as to why the tax returns were erroneous. Petitioner had utilized the services of Terri. Moreover, none of the income or assets has been concealed by the Appellants from the Department. On the contrary, the Appellant diligently cooperated with the authorities and the audits, and did not even dispute the results but the audit and the liability of the taxes that were owed.

Petitioner did not engage in any illegal activities, nor did it fail to make its estimated tax payments. The Appellant never falsified any documents. The Appellants have sought to resolve the matter as expediently and as cooperatively as possible. Therefore, I argue that there is no indicia of fraud. Again, I go back to page 115, negligence. At worst case scenario, I believe this is a 10-percent case, not a 40-percent case.

Thank you.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Thank you. Panel members, any questions?

1 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE GAST: No questions. 2 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE CHENG: No questions. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: I have one brief 3 4 question for you, Mr. Davis. I wonder if you can give a little bit more specific explanation as to how 5 6 Ms. McIntee's illness constitutes a reasonable cause? 7 MR. DAVIS: Yes, Your Honor. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Maybe tie the 8 9 pieces together a little more. MR. DAVIS: Terri suffers from a debilitating 10 11 condition, multiple sclerosis, which is affected by 12 stress. The disease causes Terri to experience a shutdown 13 in her ability to make rational decisions and to think clearly. Thus, while under the stress of operating this 14 15 business in preparing tax returns, Terri had no proper 16 knowledge how to, which caused her to make significant 17 mistakes in preparation of payments to the Department. 18 I hope that answers your questions. 19 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Okay. Was there 20 a different return prepared prior to this liability period 21 issue? 22 MR. DAVIS: I believe there was, Your Honor. 23 believe there was a certified public accountant. And as I 24 mentioned earlier, one of the reasons they used Terri was

because they couldn't afford the certified public

25

1	accountant.
2	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Was Terri
3	qualified to? What qualifications did she have to prepare
4	the corporation return?
5	MR. DAVIS: I'm not sure about her
6	qualifications, Your Honor, but I do know she's made some
7	mistakes. Mea culpa. I'm not here saying that. What I'm
8	here saying is it wasn't fraud. It was negligence. As
9	page 115 tells us, at the time of the event, at the time
10	of the audit.
11	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: I'm curious as to
12	why she was selected if she was she had this illness.
13	And if the corporation wasn't certain of her capability to
14	file these returns, why was she selected to prepare the
15	returns?
16	MR. DAVIS: That I don't know, Your Honor. I
17	would be speculating.
18	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Okay. Thank you.
19	CDTFA, you may begin with your presentation.
20	
21	OPENING STATEMENT
22	MR. LAMBERT: Thank you, Your Honor.
23	This audit period covers three years. It's for
24	the years 2010, 2011, and 2012. The taxpayer is required
25	to file quarterly returns for those periods, and they did

Waivers were obtained for the expiring period so that 1 so. 2 when the notice of determination was issued, even if there 3 had not been a fraud penalty applied, that all periods 4 would have been open to the statute of limitations based on those waivers. 5 6 MR. DAVIS: Your Honor, may I make an objection? 7 Since those waivers are not in evidence --8 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: I'm sorry. Could 9 you please speak up a bit? 10 MR. DAVIS: Yes. Might I interpose an objection? 11 He's referring to something that's not even in evidence. 12 The Court sustained my objection to that. 13 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Your objection is sustained. If you could just continue without mentioning 14 15 the waivers at this time? 16 MR. LAMBERT: Okay. Well, the statute of 17 limitations is open for the period of time when the notice 18 of determination was issued. The -- well, I'll just step 19 Well, I'll go forward. back. 2.0 It was our understanding there was a different 21 agreement at the time of the prehearing conference, and 22 the Department feels that we followed what was said at the 23 prehearing conference. And so we were told to bring 24 something here that we -- that we had brought. So anyway

I'll move on.

25

A 40-percent penalty was applied in this particular case under the requirements of 6597, which is -- there's two items that you have to have, or two criteria in order to apply the 40-percent penalty. The first one is that the liability has to be at least \$1,000 per month.

2.0

And in this particular case, the taxpayer filed quarterly. So in effect he would have to average over \$3,000 for that quarterly period. If you refer to page 145 of the exhibits -- and the exhibits that I'm referring to are the combined exhibits, which are different than the numbers that -- of our -- of the Department's exhibits. But I'm going to go by combined exhibits.

So 145 would be part of the -- the decision, and it would be Exhibit 1, page 3. At the bottom there is a chart. And what you'll see from that chart in Column E, that the average unremitted tax per month meets the \$1,000 average per month for each quarter and audit period.

The second requirement of 6597 is that it has to be over 5 percent in error. If you look at Column F, it gives the percentage of error, and it averages 73 percent for the audit period. Each particular quarter is above 5 percent. One thing that should be pointed out is when the taxpayer originally filed the returns. There was a

substantial underreporting that they collected during the audit period, \$252,000, and they only reported \$28,000.

And this is on page 58 of the exhibits.

It shows in effect the taxpayer reported just over 11 percent of the sales tax that they collected from their customers. Also a requirement of 6597 is that there had to have been sales tax reimbursement collected from the customers. And in this case, that is what happened. The taxpayer had a point of sale system, and it showed sales tax that was collected on all the sales -- all the taxable sales that they had. And that's the figure that was used for the audit period. So they had underreported \$223,000 for the audit period.

What happened was the Department has a program with DMV, and that they will provide us with information. And before the start of this audit, taxpayer was sent some billing for periods where it was noted that -- or DMV had noted that the sales that were being reported by the Appellant were understated, and they were billed the -- the Department billed the Appellant, and the sales for that was \$481,000.

The Appellant has been given credit for that, and that's reflected in the chart that is on -- on page 145.

So that has all been taken into account, what they filed on the return plus the billing after a certain period of

time. The tax -- the audit that's at issue here is the third audit.

So in the second audit, if you go to page 90 of the exhibits, what this is for the second audit. It's a transcript of the returns that were filed for that period. If you take a look at -- it's about the middle of the chart, and it'll say C -- I'm sorry -- SC STTA Tax Due, and the total for that is \$343,000.

This is the -- that's the state local tax that was collected for this period of time. If you go to the next column, it's the local tax, then the transit tax.

Ultimately, the taxpayer reported \$452,000 in tax for the second audit. And why this is important is if you take a look at the quarterly tax that was being collected for each one of these periods -- I'm sorry. I should say reported for each one of these periods.

So the second quarter of '06 is \$44,770, and the last quarter -- the first quarter of 2009 is \$58,596. And what you'll notice is these are all five-figure tax per quarter. Even though the taxpayer did underreport for this period of time, the second audit, and they underreported, I think essentially, because they didn't report part sales and service sales of parts.

So what's important to this is to compare this to what was reported in this audit, which is on page 50 of

the exhibits. And on page 50, what you'll see in Column K -- and this is a transcript of the returns from this audit period that the taxpayer filed. If you take a look at the taxes being reported for each one of those periods, the first period is \$4,130 and the last period is \$2,098.

These are substantial differences from what was reported just in the prior audit period. So the argument that's being made is that the person that is preparing these returns didn't understand how to do the returns.

And I think when you make these comparisons, a person would notice that they were paying somewhere between 30, to 50, to \$60,000, and now they are paying a couple of thousand dollars for a quarter.

So what I'd also like to do is take a look at page 60 for a minute. And these are our -- I'm sorry. It is page 67 of our -- of the exhibits. And what you'll see is that in March of 2007, a couple of years before the audit period, Terri McIntee, which is the person that's preparing the returns, is involved in the payment.

They're behind in payments. They're being contacted. So they know the amounts of liability that is showing up that they owe.

And they're just -- these aren't all the transcripts from the notes. They're just some excerpts,

which basically show that Terri McIntee was aware of the large liability from the earlier periods. If you go to 112, what that will show is that's the first quarter of 2009. And even though that's outside of this audit period, what it shows is that the person who signed this return is Terri McIntee. And the preparer is Mark Englander who is the CPA. And the liability that's being reported is on line 21, which is \$58,598 that is due for that return.

If you go to Exhibit 114, it'll show on line 21 it's the same people that are signing this, \$31,177 that is due. And then when you go to 116, you start seeing the numbers drop off. On line 21 it's \$12,794. When you go to the 4th quarter of '09, which is on Exhibit 118, it shows \$8,478. And then if you refer back to the prior transcript of returns, when the taxpayers reporting only a couple of thousand dollars, there's a significant difference.

Now, in this type of business they're selling relatively large valued items, motorcycles. It's, you would collect -- on any particular sale you would have a substantial amount of sales tax that is collected. So to think you would only owe \$2,000 would not be reasonable. On page 120, this is the fourth audit. So I believe the Appellant was referring to the fourth audit when they were

mentioning the negligence penalty.

2.0

The -- and what's important is the fourth audit does not make -- there to be intent for the third audit because you can't have that. Your intent has to be -- if you're -- the intent for fraud has to be at the time that you're filing the return. So even if you filed the return and then you tried to cover it up afterwards, if your intent was not to commit fraud when you filed that return, there is none. There isn't any fraud.

So the intent is when you file the return that you intend to underreport it. So in the fourth audit what's important here is that you go to page 127 and under Reporting Method, it says, "Terri McIntee, secretary, prepared and filed all the sales tax returns."

So you essentially have underreported the same amount in the fourth audit that you did in the third audit. And if you believe that Terri McIntee was ill and could not adequately prepare the returns, it doesn't appear that the Appellant decided that when they allowed her to continue filing the returns after the audit in question here. So afterwards she continues under -- she continues filing returns and under reporting, which I believe goes back to the illness issue.

We don't believe that her illness affected her from filing the returns. When you take a look at the

1 doctor's order, which is page 4 here, it just mentions 2 that she should be on -- she should be on a restricted work schedule, that she should only be working 24 hours a 3 4 It doesn't say she shouldn't be working or that she week. It says that she should be limited in the 5 can't work. work that she's conducting. 6 7 So I'll have Mr. Tucker address --MR. TUCKER: Go ahead. 8 9 MR. LAMBERT: All right. So to go back over, the requirements of 6597 have been met, the two criteria that 10 11 tax has been collected. There was a \$1,000 a month in 12 underreporting, and there was a 5 percent difference in 13 each one of those quarters and the requirements have been We believe that there was clear and convincing 14 15 evidence, based on what I've gone over, that there was an 16 intent to underreport the tax. 17 And that concludes our presentation. 18 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Thank you. 19 Questions, panel members? 2.0 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE CHENG: 21 Just a quick ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE GAST: 22 The fourth audit you are referring to is clarification. 23 after the one we're dealing with right now; right? 24 MR. LAMBERT: That is correct. 25 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE GAST: Okay. So there

has been four audits? 1 2 MR. LAMBERT: There have been four audits to date, and the one that's before you is the third audit. 3 4 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE GAST: Okav. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: 5 Okay. Thank you everyone for your presentations and for coming today and 6 7 participating in this hearing. We're gonna go ahead and 8 following this hearing we're going to leave the record 9 open, and you'll receive additional briefing requests for these audit waivers at that time. And I will discuss with 10 11 the panel members as well if we require any additional 12 information. So you will get that in a letter. Upon 13 receipt, you'll be provided with an opportunity to respond 14 to that. 15 MR. DAVIS: Thank you. Just for the record, I 16 would like to object to leaving the record open in order 17 to provide those documents. 18 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DANG: Your objection is 19 overruled. Thank you, everyone. This hearing is now 2.0 21 adjourned. 22 (Proceedings adjourned at 2:23 p.m.) 23 24 25

1 HEARING REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE 2 I, Ernalyn M. Alonzo, Hearing Reporter in and for 3 the State of California, do hereby certify: 4 5 That the foregoing transcript of proceedings was 6 taken before me at the time and place set forth, that the 7 testimony and proceedings were reported stenographically by me and later transcribed by computer-aided 8 9 transcription under my direction and supervision, that the foregoing is a true record of the testimony and 10 proceedings taken at that time. 11 12 I further certify that I am in no way interested in the outcome of said action. 13 14 I have hereunto subscribed my name this 13th day 15 of March, 2019. 16 17 18 19 ERNALYN M. ALONZO HEARING REPORTER 2.0 21 22 23 2.4 25