## BEFORE THE OFFICE OF TAX APPEALS

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPEAL OF: )
K. ZARRINNAM AND S. ZARRINNAM, ) OTA No. 18124035
APPELLANTS. )

CERTIFIED COPY

TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS Cerritos, California Tuesday, July 11, 2023

Reported by:

HANNA JENKIN, Hearing Reporter

Job No.: 42729 OTA(B)

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6	K. ZARRINNAM AND S. ZARRINNAM, ) OTA No. 18124035
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15	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS, taken at
16	12900 Park Plaza Drive, Suite 300, Cerritos,
17	California, commencing at 1:00 p.m. and
18	concluding at 1:35 p.m. on Tuesday,
19	July 11, 2023, reported by HANNA JENKIN,
20	Hearing Reporter.
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1	APPEARANCES:	
2		
3	Panel Lead:	ALJ KENNY GAST
4		
5	Panel Members:	ALJ ASAF KLETTER
6		ALJ SUZANNE BROWN
7		
8	For the Appellant:	K. ZARRINNAM
9	For the Respondent:	STATE OF CALIFORNIA
10	For the Respondent.	FRANCHISE TAX BOARD ERIC BROWN
11		ERIC YADAO
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1		I N D E X
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3		EXHIBITS
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5	(Appellant's Exhibit	s 1-7 were received at page 6)
6	(Department's Exhibi	ts A-S were received at page 7)
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1	Cerritos, California; Tuesday, July 11, 2023
2	1:00 p.m.
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5	JUDGE GAST: We are on the record. This is Appeal of
6	Zarrinnam, OTA Case Number 18124035. Today is Tuesday
7	July 11th, 2023 and the time is approximately 1:02 p.m. We
8	are holding this hearing in person in Cerritos,
9	California.
10	My name is Kenny Gast and with me today are
11	Administrative Law Judges Asaf Kletter and Suzanne Brown.
12	Can the parties please identify yourself by
13	stating your first and last name for the record, beginning
14	with Appellant.
15	MR. ZARRINNAM: Hi. My name is Kian Zarrinnam spelled
16	K-I-A-N, last name Zarrinnam Z-A-R-R-I-N-N-A-M.
17	MR. GAST: Thank you.
18	MR. BROWN: Eric Brown, California Franchise Tax Board
19	tax counsel.
20	MR. YADAO: Good afternoon. Eric Yadao, Franchise Tax
21	Board.
22	JUDGE GAST: Thank you, both.
23	One item I would like to first address is the
24	Office of Tax Appeals sent out revised Notice of Panel
25	dated June 30th, 2023. And I just want to confirm with

Γ

1	the parties that they have no objection to Judge Kletter
2	serving on the panel for this appeal.
3	I will start with the appellant.
4	MR. ZARRINNAM: I did not get the notice, but no, I
5	have no problem.
6	JUDGE GAST: Thank you.
7	MR. BROWN: No objection.
8	JUDGE GAST: All right. Moving on to the issues. We
9	have three issues for this appeal, whether Appellants have
10	shown error in FTB's proposed assessment of additional
11	tax, which is based on a federal determination. Issue
12	two, whether the accuracy-related penalty should be
13	abated. And issued three, whether interest should be
14	abated.
15	Moving on to the exhibits. With respect to the
16	evidentiary record, Appellants have provided Exhibits 1
17	through 7 and FTB did not object to the admissibility of
18	these exhibits, therefore these exhibits are entered into
19	the record.
20	(Appellant's Exhibits 1-7 were received in
21	evidence by the Administrative Law Judge.)
22	JUDGE GAST: FTB provided Exhibits A through S.
23	Appellants have not objected to the admissibility of these
24	exhibits, therefore these exhibits are also entered into
25	the record.
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1 (Department's Exhibits A-S were received in 2 evidence by the Administrative Law Judge.) 3 JUDGE GAST: All right. And now we can move on to the 4 parties' presentations. As a reminder, from the minutes 5 and orders Appellants will have 15 minutes, FTB will also have 15 minutes for their presentation and Appellants will 6 7 have a rebuttal of 5 minutes and we can be flexible on time if we need additional time or not with testimony and 8 9 things like that. 10 Any questions at this point before we start the 11 presentations? 12 Turn it over to the taxpayer, but before I Okay. 13 do I'm going to swear you in in case you testified to 14 facts not in the record, so we can consider that as part 15 of the evidentiary record. 16 So will you please raise your right hand? 17 18 K. ZARRINNAM, 19 Produced as a witness, and having been first duly sworn by 20 The Administrative Law Judge, was examined and testified 21 as follows: 2.2 JUDGE GAST: Please begin whenever you're ready. 23 24 PRESENTATION 25 MR. ZARRINNAM: Good afternoon, everyone. So this has

been a very, very long, an extremely long process and basically what it's come down to is that I have not been able to speak with anybody from the IRS aspect all the way to the Franchise Tax Board until just recently and today, with you and individuals up there as the judges.

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This goes back to a 2013 tax audit from the IRS of which I have tried many times to try to get ahold of the auditor and try to -- my accountant tried to get ahold of the auditor to find out the reasoning why there was a last-minute total adjustment amount from what I agreed to and I signed the notice of -- the Notice of Income Tax Examination changes, which I signed back in February 19 of 2015. And that amount was, for the IRS aspect of it, it was \$81,703, not including interest and not including penalties.

And then I paid a check with my signature in the 16 form and I sent it into the IRS auditor and I thought 17 18 everything was fine and dandy and I was willing and able 19 to pay the amount that was owed. Then I got a notice from 20 the IRS stating that the amount is no longer \$81,703, it 21 jumped up to \$95,132 and I had no idea why and therefore I 22 started my due diligence and trying to figure all of this 23 information out. And I asked my accountant at the time to 24 send out e-mails, to call them, and you can see from 25 exhibit -- Exhibit 5 that -- they are basically all in

order, that I was trying and trying and trying my best to try to get in contact with the IRS agent and she never responded. My accountant tried, she never responded to him, and it was just this ongoing process and nobody to speak to.

Eventually, after so many years, I went ahead and made an appointment with the IRS to go actually down to their office in Los Angeles and I met with an individual from that department and her name was Mrs. Burton. And I showed her all the information, I showed her all my tax examination changes, and I signed and my check that I had paid, and then she looked at the transcript and she said, "Oh, I don't see any of that." And I was like, "What do you mean you don't see any of that?" She goes, "Yeah. I don't have any of that information in your files," she said, "Let me make all the copies. Let me make a copy of all of those things."

And I presented all those copies to her and I thanked her for her time. And she said the next step will be to go through another, write a whole bunch of letters to the IRS, and so forth and so on. Again, I did all of that. I did my due diligence, I did everything appropriately to the best of my knowledge and again, nothing happened.

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During this process, the IRS apparently has some

kind of power over the Federal Tax Board and that power is to take away money that is from the Franchise Tax Board to pay for their own liability of tax liability and that happened so many times and so many times and that's an Exhibit 6, you can see that over there.

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In Exhibit 6, they took 9,100 from the Franchise Tax Board -- 1,401.55, 1,543, 14,298, and 22,202, without my knowledge and without me having any understanding of why they're doing this when I also would have a tax liability to the State of California, so why did they give the right to immediately take money away from the Franchise Tax Board and give it to their own debt versus it to the Franchise Tax Board, which goes to issue number two it goes to interest, it goes to penalties, it goes to all these added up numbers that just start escalating and escalating.

17 And it's like -- and there's nothing I can do. 18 My hands are tied the IRS doesn't talk to you. You can 19 see from Exhibit 5 where I'm talking to all of the IRS 20 agents and I'm trying to do everything and they say you 21 have to do everything in writing, so I write. They send 22 back a letter a month later, they said, "Oh, well we still 23 need more time. 60 more days." Then 60 more days come 24 and it's like we need more time, and more time, and more 25 time.

It's like -- oh, my God. We're now nine years later from this scenario and I wasn't able to speak to one person at the IRS. The IRS is the IRS, I guess. And it then transpires everything back to the Franchise Tax Board.

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The basic issue here is that the starting point, the amount that I agreed to pay of 81,703 to the IRS, jumped to 95,000 and that in turn relays back to the Franchise Tax Board to whatever their numbers are, but if you start with the wrong number you're always going to end up with wrong numbers, no matter what you do. It's a starting point. Everything that is calculated based on all this is based on a starting point.

14 And the whole process, unfortunately, is 15 frustrating. We had a meeting -- a prehearing with Judge Gast and the gentleman over here, Mr. Brown and Mr. Brown 16 17 suggested that we do a settlement agreement -- that I was 18 trying to do a settlement agreement to figure all this out 19 and I've been trying with the Franchise Tax Board, with 20 that IRS, to try to do all this stuff, but nobody wants to 21 talk to you, nobody wants to talk to you at all. It's 22 like, send in the information, do the thing, blah, blah, 23 blah. Okay.

24 Mr. Brown was so courteous enough to guide me 25 through the path to try to do that with the settlement right before the prehearing. I did that, I sent in the information, and again, the Franchise Tax Board didn't respond back to me until I respond back to them. I said, "Did you guys make a decision? Is someone going to talk to me? Is someone going to hear it?" The next day I get a letter, denied. It's like -- okay. Now we're back here again and you are -- I'm sitting in front of you.

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Again, I would like to thank Mr. Brown for helping me with that scenario. I wish that scenario would have happened many, many years back, otherwise we wouldn't have to be here, and this would have been all taken care of, and it would have been done, and the interest wouldn't have accumulated, penalties wouldn't have accumulated, none of this would have accumulated.

15 And that is just the bottom line. And with 16 interest it's like, it seems that the way that I'm calculating interest is that interest is being charged on 17 18 interest, and those are usuary issues that are within the 19 State of California. You're not supposed to charge 20 interest on interest. You can charge interest on the 21 principle and then again on whatever, but not interest, on 22 interest, on interest, on interest.

These are the frustrating issues that come up as a taxpayer that we have no voice, there's no due process, there's no justice, there's nothing that we can do. And we are under the obligation of individuals sitting behind a desk. Unfortunately, we went through a very hard time as well through COVID-19 and obviously, everybody was going in a panic state. So there was time that was wasted there, three years of time wasted there that you couldn't get anything done, but for me interest, interest, penalty, penalty, keeps accumulating over those times. And it's like I understand it's not -- it's a difficult time, but it's also a difficult time for me as well.

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But again, we have no due process as a taxpayer. And again, like I said, the only thing that I have to say is that if you start at the right starting point that was agreed upon in 2015 then we wouldn't even be here, we wouldn't even be talking about any of this stuff. I would have signed whatever I had to do to pay off my debt and or if I didn't have my money at that time, the Franchise Tax Board could have taken all of those funds that were available to them over the course of these years, instead of giving it to the IRS.

By giving it to the IRS, you tied -- the Franchise Tax Board tied my hands because I have no leverage or negotiating power to even talk to anyone. They just say, "Oh, well we are getting our money. Thank you so much," and push me down the road. It's like, if they didn't have that money then maybe they would have come up and said something. I don't know.

Thank you for hearing me out. You're the five individuals that have heard me in nine years, besides the IRS agent, Ms. Burton, when I went to her office she heard me and she said, "Yeah. You're absolutely right. Give me all the papers and we'll try to get this organized." It never happened, unfortunately.

Thank you.

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JUDGE GAST: Thank you for your presentation. I'm going turn it over to the Franchise Tax Board if they have any questions for the taxpayer.

MR. BROWN: No questions.

JUDGE GAST: Thank you.

I am going to then ask the panel if there's any questions. I'll start with Judge Kletter.

JUDGE KLETTER: This is Judge Kletter, I just want to thank the taxpayer for his presentation. I don't have any questions at this time. Thank you.

JUDGE GAST: And I'll also ask Judge Brown if she has any questions.

JUDGE BROWN: I don't think I have any questions at this time. Thank you.

JUDGE GAST: I don't have any questions at this time, so I will turn it over to the Franchise Tax Board who will have 15 minutes as well for their presentation.

Please begin when you're ready. PRESENTATION MR. BROWN: Thank you, Judge. I'm Eric Brown from Franchise Tax Board and with me today is Eric Yadao, also with the Franchise Tax Board. I'd like to thank Mr. Zarrinnam for his courtesy throughout these proceedings and I do know it is appreciated. In the present appeal, Appellants have failed to show error in the Franchise Tax Board proposed assessment of additional tax, based on federal adjustments. Appellants have failed to show the accuracy-related penalty should be abated. Appellants have failed to show the interest should be abated. This is a federal action involving tax year 2013. The IRS made adjustments to appellants' tax return including assessment of additional tax and a 20 percent accuracy-related penalty. FTB conforms to federal law and issued a Notice of Proposed Assessment based on the federal adjustments, which included additional tax, a 20 percent accuracy-related penalty, and interest.

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Appellants protested and argued that the NPA is wrong because it does not reflect an agreement that appellants supposedly had negotiated with the IRS, in which appellants argued they agreed to pay the IRS additional tax, but did not agree to pay the federal accuracy-related penalty or interest. Respondent issued its notice of action affirming its proposed assessment and Appellants filed their appeal.

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Appellants have failed to show error in FTB's proposed assessment of tax. They have failed to show error in the federal adjustments or that FTB errored in proposing an assessment of tax, based on federal action.

Appellants argue there is error in the federal adjustment because the adjustments are supposedly inconsistent with the terms of an agreement between themselves and the IRS. However, Appellants have failed to establish the existence of any agreement with the IRS, at all.

Evidence offered by Appellants of an agreement with the IRS consists exclusively of handwritten interlineations and notations on a single page of a multi-page federal revenue agent's report, dated January 20, 2015, sent by the IRS to Appellants.

Appellants' handwritten notations are dated February 19, 2015 in which Appellants supposedly communicated to the IRS that they didn't agree to assessment of an accuracy-related penalty or interest. But there is no indication that the IRS assented to or even acknowledged Appellants' proposed terms and in fact, the opposite is shown, the subsequent revenue agent's report, dated February 2016, in which the IRS not only increased the amount proposed tax to be assessed, but also included the accuracy-related penalty and interest.

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The latter report superseded the former, including the specifics of the assessment. The proposed Federal Tax Liability became final on June 6th, 2016 as reflected in the federal account transcript of Appellant's 2013 tax liability. The federal transcript reflects no change in Appellant's tax liability after the IRS's assessment on June 6th, 2016.

The IRS imposed a 20 percent accuracy-related penalty and FTB also imposed a 20 percent accuracy-related penalty. The accuracy-related penalty is imposed when the taxpayer understates tax in an amount that exceeds the greater of \$5,000 or 10 percent of the correct tax. Here Appellants originally reported zero taxable income and they're proposed assessment is \$26,865 additional tax, which exceeds both the \$5,000 and 10 percent thresholds.

Accordingly, Respondent imposed an accuracy-related penalty of \$5,373, which is 20 percent of \$26,865. The accuracy-related penalty can be abated if the taxpayer shows any of three grounds enumerated in the Federal Statute which California conforms. However, Respondent's imposition of the accuracy-related penalty is presumed correct and Appellants have not provided any facts or arguments to rebut the presumption, or to establish any of the enumerated defenses and have therefore not shown that the accuracy-related penalty should be abated.

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Appellants argue that interest should be abated based on their belief of the existence of an agreement between themselves and the IRS that interest would be abated. However, the IRS and FTB are two separate taxing agencies, and so even if there had been an agreement with the IRS, which Respondent denies, it would not bind FTB regarding interest abatement.

Interest is mandatory and respondent is not allowed to abate interest, except for authorized by law. Interests will not be abated absent to showing of unreasonable error or delay in the performance of a ministerial or managerial act by an FTB officer or employee.

Appellants have not shown any unreasonable error or delay in the performance of ministerial or managerial act by an FTB officer or employee, and so interest cannot be abated.

In summary, Appellants have failed to show error in the Franchise Tax Board's proposed assessment and so the proposed assessment should be sustained. And I would be happy to respond to any questions that the panel may have. Thank you for your presentation. JUDGE GAST: I will turn it over to my panelist for questions. Judge Kletter? JUDGE KLETTER: This is Judge Kletter. No questions. Thank you. JUDGE GAST: And Judge Brown? JUDGE BROWN: I don't have any questions right now. Thank you. I have three clarifying questions for the JUDGE GAST: Franchise Tax Board. First one is, you stated that the accuracy-related penalty was based on the substantial understatement of tax, but in the -- I believe MPA, it said it was based on the Federal Audit Report which was based on negligence, is that correct? MR. BROWN: Well, either would be appropriate, but it's correct to say that it's a substantial understatement of tax because it exceeds both the 5,000 and 10 percent thresholds. JUDGE GAST: Okay. Thank you. I wanted to clarify, in the NOA interest was suspended under Revenue Taxation Code 19116, but I just want to make sure the period is correct because the opening brief had different dates.

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So

was interest suspended from June 7th, 2017 to August 3rd, 2017? Were those the dates it was suspended? I just want to make sure I have an accurate record.

MR. BROWN: The Notice of Action would be the one that would have the accurate assessment of interest.

JUDGE GAST: Okay. All right.

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MR. BROWN: I can look into that answer and give you a better response.

JUDGE GAST: That's okay. I think I have what I need, I just was looking at the Notice of Action, which is Exhibit 1 from Appellant and Exhibit L from FTB. It had two dates where interest was imposed, so I just was wondering you know, interest ends June 6th, 2017 and then doesn't start again till August 4th, 2017. So I just want to make sure I had those intervening dates correct, but it -- sorry go ahead.

MR. BROWN: I don't have anything to add to that. Sorry.

19 Okay. And then the last question I had JUDGE GAST: 20 was, so the MPA was issued July 20th, 2017. Then 21 Appellants protested it that month, several months later 22 FTB acknowledged the protest on September 8th, 2017, and 23 then nine months later, on June 5th 2018 FTB notified 24 Appellants that its position had not changed. Is there 25 anything in the record that shows FTB was actively working on the case during that nine month period?

MR. BROWN: Judge Gast, would you -- I don't know that we can give you that answer right now, but if you'd like us to file an additional brief on this, setting forth a timeline, and then just kind of review whether there is latitude to abate any interest on that, if that's where you're going with your question.

JUDGE GAST: Yeah. I was just more clarifying facts, but I'll meet with the panel afterwards to see if we need to do that.

MR. BROWN: Okay.

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JUDGE GAST: Thank you.

I don't have any further questions, so I will turn it over to Appellant for, I believe five minutes for rebuttal.

Whenever you're ready you may begin.

# CLOSING STATEMENT

MR. ZARRINNAM: The only few questions that I have as Mr Brown just addressed the fact that he said that there was no agreement made between me and the IRS with regards to a certain amount of \$81,000. And if that was the case, when I sent in that notice that the \$81,000 that he said was a two-page document with my signature on February 19th of 2015, I sent that in with the check because that's what my accountant instructed me to do. He said to send in what you can pay right now with your signature and then we'll move on and then we'll deal with all the interest and all that kind of stuff at a later date once we get all of it squared away.

On Mr Brown's Exhibit H, on page 2, which is the account transcripts from the Internal Revenue Service there is my payment -- there is my check payment of \$6,703, but I don't know why it was placed on their transcript as July 5th, 2016. That is basically a year and three months later. I mean, when I sent it in on February 19th, I would expect them a mail time lag or whatever, you'll get it in whatever.

But the proof that they got it that my check with that examination is shown on the fact on their actual transcript that they got it, but I don't know why they put it on July 5th, so that means did they make a mistake? And this is why the reason why I was trying to get in contact with them.

That's a year and a half of interest, penalties, et cetera, et cetera, et cetera, that goes along with all of that. Why would they go ahead and cash my check, as Mr. Brown says, there was no agreement. There was an agreement.

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The second scenario that I would like to say that

goes along with that same aspect of going to the Franchise Tax Board, I also sent in a \$10,000 payment to the Franchise Tax Board as a goodwill gesture to reduce my taxes the time that I had it to do whatever I needed to do to try to solve the issues to try to talk to someone at the Franchise Tax Board. I also again, as you already know when Mr. Brown offered me the option to do the settlement agreement, I also sent in the letter with another settlement with an additional \$16,000 that I could pay immediately to the Franchise Tax Board based on that settlement again.

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It's talking to the Franchise Tax Board is, unfortunately, it's like listening to a deaf ear, and no disrespect to anyone who is ADA, but it's nothing unfortunately gets accomplished. We have to go through all these process, and all these times, and all these years to get to the point where this is it.

The last thing that I have to say is when they cash my check of 6,703 with my with the notice of the examination change, that was implied that they agreed to that amount.

Therefore they should not have been charging an amount of \$95,000 at a different date. And if you see that \$95,000 on Mr. Brown's Exhibit H was only done on June 6th, 2016. Does there seem to be something convenient about them increasing my examination changes, then cashing my check? When I sent the check one year prior to that? That is up to the judges to make those kinds of determinations. Thank you.

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JUDGE GAST: Thank you. I'm going to ask the panel one last time if they have any questions.

I'll start with Judge Kletter.

JUDGE KLETTER: This is Judge Kletter. I just have one quick question for the Franchise Tax Board. In the Notice of Action, it mentions that the \$10,000 settlement payment is being held in suspense. Is that being treated as a tax deposit? And will that reduce the interest that's due? I'm just curious if you could address that. Thank you.

MR. BROWN: Thank you, Judge. Yes, that's correct. It will be applied based on the date of the payment and the ultimate tax liability and we will reduce interest accordingly for the applied.

JUDGE KLETTER: Thank you. No further questions. JUDGE GAST: Judge Brown?

JUDGE BROWN: I don't have any questions. Thank you. JUDGE GAST: Okay. I don't have any questions myself. So this will conclude the hearing. And I want to thank the parties for their presentations. This appeal will be decided based on the arguments and evidence presented. A

1	written and opinion will be issued no later than 100 days
2	from today. The case is submitted and the record is now
3	closed.
4	(Proceedings concluded at 1:35 p.m.)
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CERTIFICATE OF HEARING REPORTER

The undersigned hearing reporter does hereby certify: That the foregoing was taken before me at the time and place therein that any witnesses in the foregoing proceedings were duly sworn; that a record was made of the proceedings by me using a machine shorthand, recorded stenographically, which was thereafter transcribed under my direction.

I further certify I am neither financially interested in the action nor a relative or employee of any attorney or party to this action.

Dated: July 11, 2023

Hanna Jenkin

i1 Index: \$10,000..agreement

\$	2	6th 17:8,12 20:13 23:25	accurate 20:3,5
Ψ	£		acknowledged 17:1 20:22
<b>\$10,000</b> 23:2 24:10	<b>2</b> 22:6	7	act 18:18,22
<b>\$16,000</b> 23:9	<b>20</b> 15:18,21 16:20 17:13,14,22	<b>7</b> 4:6,12 6:17	action 15:16 16:4
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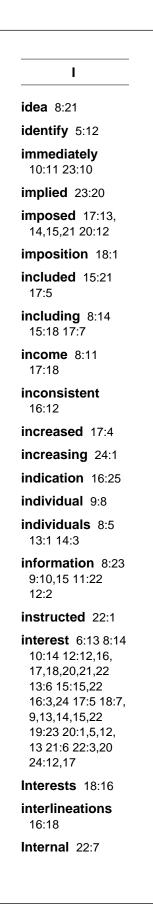
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