BEFORE THE OFFICE OF TAX APPEALS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPEAL OF,)
COMPNOVA, LLC,)) OTA NO. 22039832
,)
APPELLANT.)
)

TRANSCRIPT OF ELECTRONIC PROCEEDINGS

State of California

Wednesday, August 16, 2023

Reported by: ERNALYN M. ALONZO HEARING REPORTER

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14	Transcript of Electronic Proceedings,
15	taken in the State of California, commencing
16	at 1:05 p.m. and concluding at 1:37 p.m. on
17	Wednesday, August 16, 2023, reported by
18	Ernalyn M. Alonzo, Hearing Reporter, in and
19	for the State of California.
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1	APPEARANCES:	
2		
3	Administrative Judge:	JUDGE EDDY LAM
4	For the Appellant:	IRAM RIZVI
5	ror the Apperrant.	SAMUEL THAKKAR "NICK" NAGA SETTY PUNYAMURTHY
6		MICH MANON SHIII I SWIMASKIIII
7	For the Respondent:	STATE OF CALIFORNIA FRANCHISE TAX BOARD
8		BRIAN WERKING
9		NANCY PARKER
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1		I N D E X
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3		EXHIBITS
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6	(Department's Exhibit	cs A-GG were received at page 8.)
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California;	Wednesday,	August	16,	2023
	1:05 p.m	l .		

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JUDGE LAM: All right. We are opening the record in the Appeal of Compnova, LLC. This matter is being held before the Office of Tax Appeals. The OTA Case Number is 22039832. Today's date is Wednesday, August 16, 2023, and the time is approximately 1:00 p.m.

Appellant elected to have this appeal determined pursuant to the procedures of the small case program.

Those procedures require the assignment of a single

Administrative Law Judge. My name is Eddie Lam, and I will the Administrative Law Judge for purposes of this appeal.

Now, for introductions, can we please have Appellant start introducing yourself on the record.

MS. RIZVI: So my name is Iram Rizvi. I'm a tax preparer. I'm an enrolled, and I work for Perfect Tax & Finance. We are a Texas-based accounting firm.

MR. THAKKAR: My name is Samuel Thakkar. I'm the principal partner and owner of the -- well, principal partner and owner of the accounting firm Perfect Tax and Finance. And we represent our client, Nick Punyamurthy. In this case the accounts were Nick and Compnova.

JUDGE LAM: Mr. Punyamurthy, I think you're on

mute.

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2 MR. PUNYAMURTHY: Thank you, Judge Lam.

Again, my name is Nick Punyamurthy. I'm the founder and the owner of Compnova, which is headquartered in Dallas, Texas. We do software development across the country, including California.

JUDGE LAM: Thank you. Can we please have Respondent start introducing themselves onto the record.

MR. WERKING: Brian Werking representing Franchise Tax Board.

MS. PARKER: Nancy Parker representing Franchise Tax Board.

JUDGE LAM: Thank you.

I'll be moving onto the agenda. As discussed and agreed upon by the parties at the second prehearing conference on July 27th, 2023, and notated in my minutes and orders, the issues in this appeal are as follows:

One, whether Appellant has established reasonable cause for the abatement of late filing penalties imposed under R&TC Sections 19131 and 19172 for the 2019 tax year.

Issue No. 2, whether Appellant has established reasonable cause for the abatement of late payment of tax penalties imposed under R&TC Section 19132 for the 2015 through 2019 tax years.

Issue No. 3, whether Appellant has established a

_____,

1 legal basis to abate the underpayment of limited liability 2 company of fee penalties imposed under R&TC 3 Section 1794(d)(2) for the 2016 through 2019 tax years. There were no objections to the issue statements 4 by both parties. 5 6 For exhibits, Appellant has identified Exhibits 1 7 through 6 with the opening brief, and FTB confirmed that 8 there are no objections to their admittance. 9 Subsequently, Appellants identified Exhibit 7, which is 10 the 2022 instructions for Form 565, Partnership Tax 11 Booklet, and Exhibit 8, the one-time penalty abatement 12 information applicable for years beginning -- or January 1st, 2020. 13 14 Does FTB have any objections to Exhibit 7 and 8? 15 MR. WERKING: No. Respondent does not have any 16 objections. 17 JUDGE LAM: Thank you. 18 I will move onto Franchise Tax Board's -- oh, 19 sorry. Let me back up. 20 Okay. So FTB does not have any objections to Exhibits 7 and 8, then exhibit -- for the record, 2.1 22 Exhibits 1 through 8 are admitted into the record. 23 (Appellant's Exhibits 1-8 were received in 2.4 evidence by the Administrative Law Judge.) 25 JUDGE LAM: And I wanted to ask Appellant, there

1 are -- I just wanted to confirm that there are no other 2 evidence or exhibits for submission. 3 MR. PUNYAMURTHY: No, there are no other exhibits. 4 5 JUDGE LAM: Okay. Thank you. 6 Moving onto Respondent's, Respondent has 7 identified Exhibits A through GG and has no other exhibits 8 to offer as evidence. Appellant confirmed that there were no objections at the prehearing conference, and these 10 exhibits are admitted into the record. 11 (Department's Exhibits A-GG were received in 12 evidence by the Administrative Law Judge.) 13 JUDGE LAM: Moving onto witnesses. Mr. Thakkar 14 and Mr. Punyamurthy, you have indicated at the second 15 prehearing conference that you want to testify as a 16 witness at the oral hearing. I wanted to confirm that's 17 still the case. 18 I want to start out with Mr. Thakkar. 19 MR. THAKKAR: Yes. 20 JUDGE LAM: Thank you. 2.1 And, Mr. Punyamurthy? Oh, Mr. Punyamurthy, I 22 think you're on mute. 23 MR. PUNYAMURTHY: Your Honor, can you please 2.4 repeat the question, sir. 25 JUDGE LAM: Yes. During the second prehearing

1 conference you indicated to me that you would like to 2 testify as a witness at this oral hearing. Is this still 3 the case? MR. PUNYAMURTHY: Yes, sir. Yes, Your Honor. 4 5 JUDGE LAM: Thank you. 6 Okay I will -- then I'll have both of you guys 7 into the record. Can Mr. Thakkar and Mr. Punyamurthy, if you could please raise your right hand. 8 9 10 S. THAKKAR, 11 produced as a witness, and having been first duly sworn by 12 the Administrative Law Judge, was examined and testified 13 as follows: 14 15 N. PUNYAMURTHY, 16 produced as a witness, and having been first duly sworn by 17 the Administrative Law Judge, was examined and testified 18 as follows: 19 20 JUDGE LAM: Thank you. 2.1 All right. This oral hearing will begin as 22 agreed from our second prehearing conference. Appellant 23 you can begin your presentation for about 40 minutes, 2.4 which includes your witness testimony. As a reminder,

Appellant, you will be offered a final statement after

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FTB's closing remarks for about 15 minutes. You can begin at any time.

MS. RIZVI: Okay. So I'm going to be doing the opening statement for Compnova, LLC.

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PRESENTATION

MS. RIZVI: So we all know that the hearing is to appeal for the reimbursement of penalties that have not been paid to California for unintentional error in the filing process. We want to emphasize that the error was totally unintentional. The case, we filed the incorrect form in California. When we were filing the tax return for Compnova for the year 2015 in February of 2016, we did call California Tax Board to find out because there are some exceptions for the LLC to file Form 565.

We called the California Tax Board to find out if we can file Form 565 instead of 568 because we are a Texas-based company, and we did read in the 565 instructions that if it's a foreign company, which we assumed that we were because we were Texas based. Could we file Form 565? And it's an I.T. company with only 1 percent of revenue in California. So I.T. company is a very gray area. We don't know if we actually transact business in California or not because, you know, everything is -- the client may be in California, but the

person doing the job may be in a different state.

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So that's what we told California and we were told -- we talked to some person James. And again, we don't have an audio recording of the conversation. At that time, we didn't think it was necessary. So we did talk to them, and they did say that it was okay for us to file Form 565. We did file that in 2015. We filed it on time. There was no delay. We did file an extension, and we did file the form on time. And it got accepted. We did not get any notification that it was the wrong form.

So under that assumption, we filed Form 565 consequently in later years also. And it was not at all willful. Our intention was not willful because there was no way that California would not find out or would not, you know, let us know that we were filing the wrong form. And that's what we want to emphasize on. Even the IRS says that if the intent is non-willful. All we are asking is for abatement of penalties that we never filed late any form. The 565s are always filed on time.

So that's what we're asking for. It was just something unintentional, and we did call California. We tried to call them several times, even after we got -- after, you know, we got a notice very late from California, and that was during Covid many times. We could not get ahold of anybody in California to find out.

I don't know if you can see it in your system, but we did file some amended returns thinking that that was the case.

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And finally we got Tracy Grover. Her name was Tracy Grover in their Revenue Department. We finally got in touch with her and find out what the case was and what the issue was. And as soon as we found out what the issue was, we paid the penalties as well as all the fees that were due. So -- and we do understand that, you know, we need to comply with all the correct forms and everything. We understand that, and we just want to emphasize that it was totally unintentional on our part.

We are a Texas-based tax firm, and filing that form was -- we were under the impression that we came under the exception to the rule and that's why we filed Form 565. And we do understand. As soon as we found out that we were doing something incorrectly, we immediately corrected it. And hence forth we've been filing the 568 for the LLC. So, you know, all we're asking for is just the penalty reduction. We filed and paid the taxes and everything. We started filing the correct form. So from you, all we're asking is reimbursement of just the penalties that we have paid due to an unintentional error on our part.

We accept that, but it was totally unintentional.

And we did talk to California. And, you know, we were

under the impression that we were filing the correct form. We never heard from California until very late that it was actually not the correct form. Normally, if we file an incorrect form -- we've been doing taxes, and we do a lot of state taxes also.

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So normally, and like in my experience, whenever we file some incorrect form, we hear from the state right away that something was filed incorrectly. And since we did not hear from California, we assume that we were doing the correct thing. So that's what we are requesting that the California Tax Board just reimbursement us the penalties that we have already paid to the Tax Board.

So I'll hand it over to Sam now.

MR. THAKKAR: So I will again chime what, you know, you know, what Iram said that our intent is client has, you know, what, you know, employees all over. The client, where the service might have happened might be in California. But because of work from home options and those things, the employees could be working with that. Our client always has been in the process to help and do, more and more business in the state.

But these are the exact reasons that could technically sometimes lead for him to understand that this is where he wants to continue doing business in. And I hope when the intent of the client was -- if the intent of

the client was to not file, he would have technically not filed any forms. Because the employee or James who our team had talked to and confirmed, and he confirmed what forms to file. So because of that confusion this case should be specifically addressed a little differently. The penalty should be waived.

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So we really appreciate the State of California's, you know, the reviewing of this thing. And I hope that my, you know, client -- today's judgement when it come to my client's favor, because he would like to continue working in the State of California. Rather he would even like to continue expanding in the future, but, you know, sometimes it gives him an anxiousness that when a state does not take the favorable pro-business conditions, it's very difficult.

Here, if somebody had not filed the paperwork or had no not intention of filing the paperwork, that's a different story. But here the only reason the wrong paperwork was filed was because some communication gap from between the State employee and our employees. And, you know, we appreciate, you know, the State takes that into consideration in today's court, and the judge also takes that into consideration. We really, really appreciate that.

That's it from my side.

JUDGE LAM: Okay. This is Judge Lam speaking.

want to pause here. Appellant does that conclude your

presentation and witness testimonies, or do want to

continue?

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MR. THAKKAR: Nick would like to say something.

JUDGE LAM: Okay. Mr. Punyamurthy, you can
begin.

MR. PUNYAMURTHY: Your Honor, I'm again speaking on behalf of Compnova. We are a small software development company. We're also a certified minority company, even for the State of California. We're trying to increase our footprint and do business in California. Because of our, maybe lack of knowledge on the tax matters, we might have filed the wrong form, but it was never our intention.

We're a, as I said, a Texas-based software company. And keeping up with all these different -filing different forms is very, very onerous for us. So,
I mean, we did our due diligence. We made contact with
the State of California to make sure that we're filing the
right taxes. And even with all that, the bottom line is
we ended up because of maybe wrong information we received
from California State, we ended up filing the wrong form.

The minute it was brought to our notice, our tax preparer did file the right form. So, I mean, as it was

1 post-Covid we're struggling to keep our head above the 2 water. So I request you to waive the penalty and help a 3 small business. That's all I have, Your Honor. 4 5 JUDGE LAM: This is Judge Lam speaking. Thank 6 you. 7 Appellant, does that conclude your presentation and witness testimony? 8 9 MS. RIZVI: Yes, it does. And we would like 10 to -- if -- if, you know, if nothing well works, we want 11 to ask the waiver of penalties also for the first year the California Board allows that for one time abatement. 12 13 would like to request that also. 14 JUDGE LAM: This is Judge Lam speaking. Thank I'm going to hold off my questions after the 15 16 questioning of the witness. Franchise Tax Board, do you have any questions or 17 cross-examinations for our witnesses? 18 19 MR. WERKING: No questions or cross-examination. 20 JUDGE LAM: Thank you. 2.1 I will move onto FTB's presentation. 22 FTB, you have 15 minutes as requested. You can 23 begin at any time. 2.4 MR. WERKING: Thank you. /// 25

PRESENTATION

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MR. WERKING: The three issues in this case are one, whether Appellant has established reasonable cause for paying its LLC fee and/or annual tax late for the 2015 through 2019 tax years; two, whether Appellant has established reasonable cause for filing its 2019 California return late; and three, whether Appellant has established any basis to abate the estimated LLC fee penalties imposed for the 2016 through 2019 tax years.

Appellant is a Texas LLC that registered with the California Secretary of State to do business in California as a foreign LLC in 2015. That's Respondent's Exhibit A. As a registered foreign LLC Appellant is required to file an LLC return, form FTB 568, and is required to pay the LLC annual tax by the 15th day of the 4th month of entity's taxable year, and estimate and pay the LLC fee by the 15th day of the 6th month of the taxable year, and pay any remainder of LLC fee by the original due date of the LLC return.

After Appellant registered with the California

Secretary of State, Respondent sent Appellant a

requirements for a Limited Liability Company's Notice on

December 19th, 2015, specifically informing Appellant of

its California tax obligations and specifically indicating

the forms to use to file its return and pay its tax.

That's Respondent's Exhibit C.

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Despite FTB sending Appellant the LLC
Requirements Notice, Appellant initially incorrectly filed
partnership returns and not LLC returns for the 2015
through 2019 tax years, and recorded and paid only the
\$800 annual tax. Then on October 15th, 2020, Appellant
filed the correct LLC returns for the 2015 through 2019
tax years reporting the \$800 LLC annual tax and the
applicable LLC fees and subsequently, paying resulting
liabilities late.

Respondent imposed late payment penalties for the 2015 through 2019 tax years for late payment of the applicable LLC fees and/or annual tax and imposed estimated LLC fee penalties for the 2015 through 2000 -- or sorry -- for the 2016 through 2019 tax years for failure to make the required estimated LLC fee payments. Respondent also imposed late filing penalties for Appellant's 2019 tax year because even Appellant's initial partnership return was filed late when it was filed on September 15th, 2020, because Appellant was suspended and was not eligible for an automatic file extension.

Although Appellant did not file its 2015
through 2018 LLC returns timely, Respondent did not impose
LLC late filing penalties for these years because
Appellants filed tax years for those years timely, albeit

the wrong tax forms. Appellant does not contest the computation of these penalties, but contends the penalties should be abated due to reasonable cause.

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When Respondent imposes a penalty for late filing or late payment, the penalty is presumed to be correctly imposed and Appellants bear the burden to show the penalty should be abated. To abate the late filing penalties or late payment penalties, Appellant must establish that its failure to timely file or timely pay was due to reasonable cause and not willful neglect. Where a taxpayer seeks to establish the failure to act was due to reasonable cause, the taxpayer must show that the failure occurred despite the exercise of ordinary business care and prudence.

Even if the taxpayer is unaware of the filing requirement or a tax payment due date, ignorance of the law is not an excuse for failing to timely file or pay. Taxpayers who fail to acquaint themselves with the requirements of California tax law have not exercised ordinary business care prudence. Here, after registering to do business in California as a foreign LLC, Appellant was provided clear notice from the Respondent informing it of its California tax obligation.

Having received this notice, a prudent businessperson would have strictly filed the information on the notice and would have timely filed its LLC, timely

made an estimated LLC fee payment, and timely paid its annual tax and LLC fee payment. However, under certain circumstances when an accountant or attorney advices a taxpayer on matter of tax law, it may be reasonable for the taxpayer to rely on that advice. However, reliance cannot function as a substitute for compliance with an unambiguous statute.

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Here, Appellant's filing and payment requirements were plainly set forth in the law under Sections 18633.5, 17941, and 17942, which requires every LLC classified as a partnership for California tax purposes and doing business in California, to file an LLC tax return and pay the LLC annual tax and applicable LLC fee. As such Appellant's have not met -- Appellant has not met its burden to show that its failure to timely file its 2019 return or timely pay its LLC fee and/or annual tax for the 2015 through 2019 tax years was due to reasonable cause and not willful neglect.

For the purposes of the estimated LLC fee penalties imposed for the 2016 through the 2019 tax years, the law does not provide a reasonable cause exception to this penalty. Appellant has not put forth any other argument to form a basis to abate these penalties, and as such, has not met its burden to show the estimated LLC fee penalties should be abated.

Respondent has raised for the first time that it had contacted and reached out to the Franchise Tax Board in February of 2016 to inquire what tax form it should file. Respondent does not have a record of that phone call. In addition, on appeal Appellant had — or at hearing, Appellant has asked for — that a penalty or the penalties or all the penalties be abated under the one—time penalty abatement program — or not, I shouldn't say program — the one—time penalty abatement under Section 19132.5. Respondent notes that this penalty abatement is only available to individuals, not to business entities.

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And in addition, it's only applicable for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2022. And the penalties imposed for these tax years relate to taxable years 2015 through 2019. And so that predates the application of that one-time penalty abatement program. So accordingly, Respondent respectfully request the Office of Tax Appeals uphold the imposition of the late payment penalties, the late filing penalties, and estimated LLC fee penalties.

Thank you and I'll be happy to answer any questions that the OTA may have.

JUDGE LAM: This is Judge Lam speaking. Thank you. Franchise Tax Board, does that conclude your

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      presentation along with the closing remarks?
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               MR. WERKING: Yes, it does.
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               JUDGE LAM: Thank you.
               I have a question for Appellants -- Appellant.
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      Just from what I've just heard from your arguments, is it
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      that Compnova had relied on your advice -- the tax
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      preparers' advice to file Form 565 instead of 568?
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               MR. PUNYAMURTHY: Yes, Your Honor, that's
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      correct.
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               JUDGE LAM: Thank you, Mr. Punyamurthy.
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               And I wanted to ask Mr. Thakkar. Are you the tax
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      preparer firm?
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               MS. RIZVI: No, he's not.
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               MR. THAKKAR: No, I'm not.
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               JUDGE LAM: Thank you.
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               And who is the tax preparer?
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               MS. RIZVI: I'm the tax preparer.
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                           Okay. Thank you. Ms. Rizvi, what's
               JUDGE LAM:
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      your experience with California tax filings?
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               MS. RIZVI: Very little. We mostly deal with
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      Texas-based companies. So --
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               JUDGE LAM: Thank you.
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               MS. RIZVI: Yeah.
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               JUDGE LAM: Oh, go ahead. Sorry. I think I cut
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      you off.
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MS. RIZVI: No. I just said most of our clients 1 2 are Texas based companies. 3 MR. THAKKAR: That's why we researched the --MS. RIZVI: Yeah. That's why we called the 4 5 Franchise Tax Board because we wanted to make sure that we 6 were filing correctly. 7 JUDGE LAM: Thank you. This is Judge Lam speaking. I don't have any 8 9 more questions. 10 Appellant, can you -- do you have any -- would 11 you like to begin your final closing remarks and rebuttal? 12 MR. PUNYAMURTHY: Can I -- Judge Lam, can I make 13 more comment, sir? 14 JUDGE LAM: Mr. Punyamurthy that would -- if your 15 comments would be considered the closing file. 16 MR. PUNYAMURTHY: No, it's not closing. It would 17 just be an additional comment in response to Mr. Werking's 18 question or the comment we don't have a record of the call 19 that we --20 JUDGE LAM: That's fine. Yeah. Please. 21 MR. PUNYAMURTHY: Okay. The only thing I'm 22 mentioning is it's unreasonable to expect us to have a 23 recording of every phone call that we made. 2.4 something that happened seven years ago. That's the only

comment. I think that's very unreasonable and burdensome

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on the other party. That's all I was going to say.

JUDGE LAM: This is Judge Lam speaking. Thank you, Mr. Punyamurthy.

I want to pass back to Appellant to see if they want to take their final closing remarks?

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CLOSING STATEMENT

MR. THAKKAR: As I said, again, you know, as we originally said that in order for us to, you know, if our intention was not to, you know, file it or if not to do anything, we would not have sent in the filing in the format based on our clarification with the State. We want to understand that's, you know, even if it's, IRS, if there is something that is confusing, we normally call about the code law or code section because every law is drafted with the State and whoever drafted the law will know more about that.

That's what we did in our case. We put our best foot forward trying to get the clarification from the employee of the State Board. Now, I want to understand that even if the information is given wrong, if we cannot rely on the State Board's clarification, then how should any, you know, regulatory or any compliance company be able to trust that employee. And if we -- and if that's what it is then, you know, there's no point of us calling

in and getting clarification on anything.

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So I really -- this particular incident, our request is consider it as an exception. We have been compliant. We have paid the penalties. You know, we have put our best foot forward. We're requesting that -- post-Covid every business is fighting to survive. And even today, a lot of businesses are affected. So I would recommend that please take a positive stand into consideration and help the businesses like us to grow or, you know, Compnova to grow. And that can only happen if we have the State Department support and those things basically.

So we have done the compliance. We have fixed the paperwork, and I don't think we should have any challenge going forward. You know, we have fixed the past issue. So please take that into positivity and, you know, help us here, basically.

MS. RIZVI: Also, Judge, we did not get the first notice that the Franchise Board was talking about -- about filing Form 565. I think the first notice that our firm received was in 2018. 2018. So that's when we called the Board -- the Franchise Tax Board to find out what exactly it was, and we couldn't get in touch with anybody. And if you can see we started filing amended returns because we were not sure what exactly the penalty was about.

1	So I just wanted to let you know that we did try
2	to call the Franchise Tax Board. And also again, the fact
3	that it was totally unintentional on our part, and that's
4	why we're requesting reimbursement of just the penalties.
5	JUDGE LAM: This is Judge Lam speaking. Thank
6	you.
7	Appellant, does that does that conclude your
8	final remark for this hearing today?
9	MS. RIZVI: Yes, it is, Your Honor. It's the
10	rest for abatement of penalties.
11	JUDGE LAM: Okay. This is Judge Lam speaking.
12	Thank you.
13	Okay. We're ready to conclude this hearing.
14	This case is submitted on Wednesday, August 16th, 2023.
15	The record is now closed.
16	Thank you everyone for coming in today, and we
17	will send you a written opinion of the decision within
18	100 days. Today's hearing in the Appeal of Compnova, LLC,
19	is now adjourned.
20	Thank you and goodbye.
21	(Proceedings adjourned at 1:37 p.m.)
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1 HEARING REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE 2 I, Ernalyn M. Alonzo, Hearing Reporter in and for 3 the State of California, do hereby certify: 4 5 That the foregoing transcript of proceedings was 6 taken before me at the time and place set forth, that the 7 testimony and proceedings were reported stenographically 8 by me and later transcribed by computer-aided 9 transcription under my direction and supervision, that the 10 foregoing is a true record of the testimony and 11 proceedings taken at that time. 12 I further certify that I am in no way interested 13 in the outcome of said action. 14 I have hereunto subscribed my name this 25th day 15 of August, 2023. 16 17 18 19 ERNALYN M. ALONZO 20 HEARING REPORTER 21 2.2 23 2.4 25